



 Check for updates

62% • D 0

V % DEUDKDP ,QVWLWXWH &DPEULGJH &% \$7 8.
V \$OWRVR /DEV &DPEULGJH ,QVWLWXWH RI 6FLHQFH &DPEULGJH &% *3 8.

Y) LUVW SXEOLVKHG 6 HS
KWW SV GRL RUJ | UHVHDUFK
/ DWHVW SXEOLVKHG 6 HS
KWW SV GBL RUJ | UHVHDUFK

\$EVWUDFW

%DFN JURXQG 5REXVW DQDO\VLV RI '1\$ VHTX\ YHUVLRQ ✓ ? ?
LQFOXGH D VHW RI TXDOLW\ FRQWURO VWS\ 6HS YLHZ YLHZ YLHZ FDO ELD
NHSW WR D PLQLPXP \$ PHWULF HDVLO\ REWL HDFK
RI WKH QXFOHREDVHV IRU HDFK SRVLWLRQ DFURVV DOO\ HTXHQFLQJ UHDGV
+HUH ZH H[SORUH WKH GLIIHUhQFH LQ QXFohREDVH FRPSRVLWLRQ RI
YDULRXV OLEUDU\ W\SHV SURGXFG E\ VWDQGDQ\ GHV\ [XWHLRQHGD DDO 5HVHDFK 3D
PHWKRG RORJLHV b \$XVWUDOLD
0HWKRGV :H REWDLQHG WKH FRPSRVLWLRQ RI QHDUO\ SXEOLFO\
DYDLODEOH GDWDVHWV DQG VXEMHFHWG WKHP. MQRV\ SQQWR\ P20B\ HLRQD
\$SSUR[LPDWLRQ DQG 3URMHFWLRQ 80\$3 GLPHQVLRQ DQG WKH FRPSRVLWLRQ RI
WZR GLPHQVLRQDO UHSUHVHQWDWLRQ RI WKH FRPSRVLWLRQ FKDUDFWHULVW
5HVXOWV :H ILQG WKDW PRVW OLEUDU\ W\SHV *HHRQD LQ D VSHFLILF FRPSRVLW
SURILOH :H XVH WKLV WR JLYH DQ HVWLPDWH RI KRZ YVURQJO\ WKH
FRPSRVLWLRQ RI D WHVW OLEUDU\ UHVHPEOHV\ WKH SURILOH RI SUHYLRXVO\
SXEOLVKHG OLEUDULHV DQG KRZ OLNHO\ WKH WRW\WFK DQG SOH LV WR EH RI D
SDUWLFXODU W\SH :H LQWURGXFH /LEUDULDQ\ D XVHU IULHQGO\ ZHE
DSSOLF DWLRQ DQG FRPPDQG OLQH WRRO ZKLFK HQDEOHV FKHFNLQJ EDVH
FRPSRVLWLRQ RI WHVW OLEUDULHV DJDLQV\ UNWQ\ RQDQG FDQ EHD URXQ\ GS\W W\K H HQG RI
&RQFOXVLRQV /LEUDU\ SUHSDUDWLRQ PHWKRGV VWURQJO\ LQIOXHQFH WKH SHU
SRVLWLRQ QXFOHREDVH FRQWHQW %\ FRPSDULQJ WHVW OLEUDULHV WR D GDWD
RI SUHYLRXVO\ SXEOLVKHG OLEUDU\ W\SHV ZH FDQ PDNH SUHGLFWLRQV

Hgh³igh³eiec g a³e³ch g f he a a f b g ca he e a. A¹³³de
f ed h d he bee do e ed ha³b³a ge e- de f a³ he³a c³e, -DNA b³g,
ch a³c ac³, ch a c f a³ a d DNA d f ca³ a³e b³afe. Wh e he e a a che
add e d ffe e³b g ca³e³ a de v a i a e e a a³ e³ch i e, he f³
c v ege a³a³age he e ad a³e fa ed h³DNA e³e ce, ca ed b a e, a e³b e³ed³ I²⁻⁴
a eiec g. The e³g a d a h i d a a i be f i a³c³ (QC) e³ bef e a a e³f ed.²⁻⁴
The eca be i gh³³³ ca³g e, e a g QC, f e a e³ g fba eca i a³c e, a d
a³a g QC, f e a e³e ch e³c e ChIP- e d a. F e a e, a eiec g d a³ca be
e ed f ad a³c³a a³ a d GC b a³⁻⁵ ga ge he i a³ f he b a e a a³, i g¹³- ec e
a g e³3c f he e ed e³e. Ea de³c³ f e³ch ca b a e b e d g a e e a a³
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Fa³Q af ef a³c i edf³ gi a ed e i e c g d a³a. O e f he e³c ha³ca be b³a edf
i ch f e he i a ed ba e c³ ac he e i e c g ead. F each³ he ead he e e³e
c³ f he ba e ade e(A), h e(T), g a e(G), a dc³ e(C)ca be de³e ed. F a he e³c a d
ge³ c b a he e ec³a i d be f i h³ a e e f e³g he v e a ba e c³ f he g e e.
S ce he GC c³ f DNA, a e acc d g³ ece⁸ e i e c g b a e h d ffe e³c³ f e
de e d g h ch ga a e i e ced. Le³ p e, b a e d ced b d ffe e³e e a³c
a h v a³ d ffe e³e i e c e c³ (F g e 14(ea)-2 a e(4(-213(275.6(³³)-1 g)³h6/a6),6(i³- ec e 4)9(F

b a e d a b h e 3 a 3 f h e e a d . E a d g a h e e b a r a 3 , e a a d f b a e c 3 c i d b e i e d 3 d 3 g h d f f e e 3 b a 3 e e g e e a .

The 'Pe b a e e i e c e c 3' d e f h e de i ed QC 3 Fa QC⁴ v de c 3 f a 3 f d d a a e, b 3 a e c a . A dge e 3 f h e h e a a 3 a c 3 f e e e ced f h e a a e d a e 3 e i d e i e h g h e c a e d che edge h ch ca 3 g e e a b e e e ced f d d a e e a c h e . U g h e 3 M QC,¹¹ e e a c h e c a c a 3 f a 3 f 1 3 e d d a Fa QC e 3 a d s i a e h e 3 g e h e . Th i e s i 3 c a a e h e b a e c 3 f d f f e e 3 a e a e e e 3 a d c a f a g 1 3 e , b 3 d e 3 a f a c g a e h e g e a b a e c 3 a d c a e .

He e, e d e c b e h a e e a a 3 3 c f e i e c g b a e e 3 cha a c 3 c c 3 g a 3 e, a d 3 d c e a e i a 3 c 3 3 chec a e i e c e b a a g a 3 h e e e ced c 3 f 3 e a a 3 e h d .

T g e 3 a v a e fe e c d b a c 3 e i e e d h e e G e e E e O b (GEO) da3aba e¹² f h g h i g h i 3 e i e c g d a a e 3 f i e a d h a a e f h e a 2018, 2019 a d 2020.¹³ M ce a d h a a e a g a e 3 3 d e d e c e a d a e a v e a G C c 3 3 (42% a d 41%, e e 3 e) a g h e a g d c h c e 3 f c 3 a d f f e e c e f d f f e e 3 b a 3 e . S e a c h e i 3 e e f 3 e c i d e b a 3 e 'O T H E R ' a e a i d e - e e e 3 e (f e e a h a 25 a e), a d v e - e e e 3 e b a 3 e (e.g. b i c e c a c d (RNA)- e) e e c a e d a 3 5 0 0 a e . F g e 2 A h h e i b e f a e e b a 3 e f h c h e 3 b a e c 3 c i d b e 3 e o d .

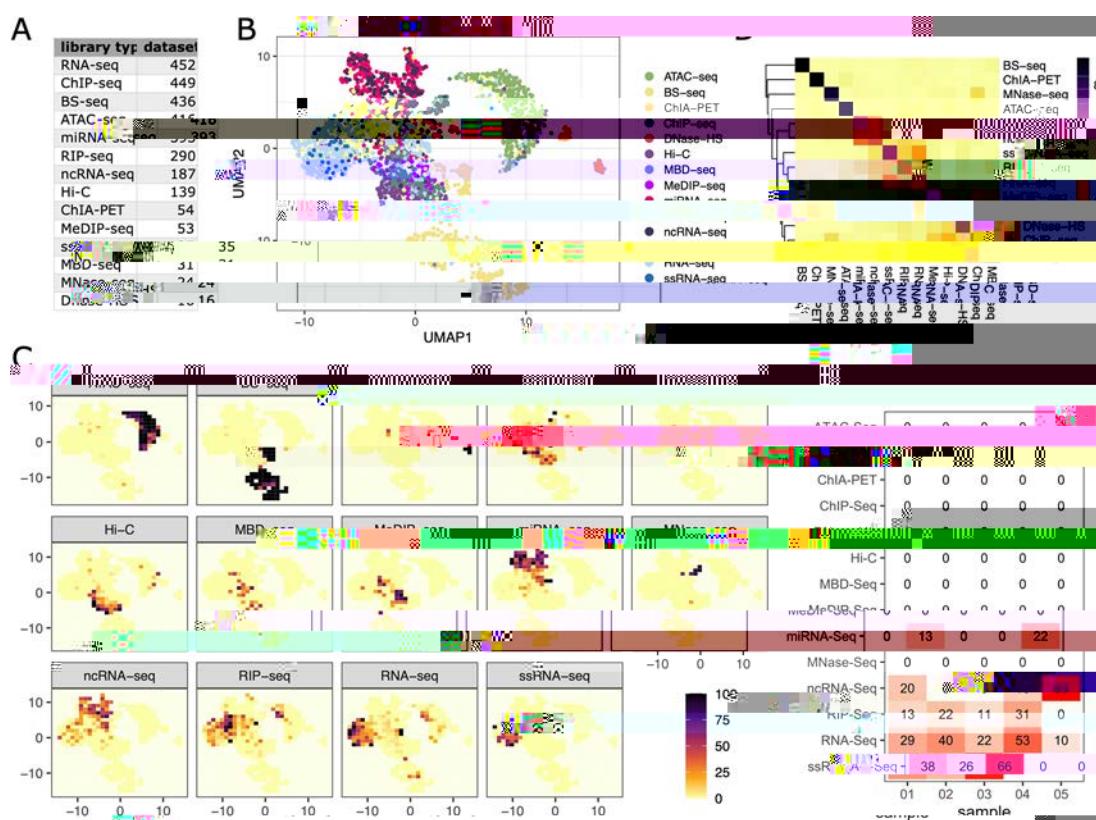


Figure 2. Library types can be distinguished by their base compositions. A) Number of samples per library type included in the analysis. B) UMAP representation of library compositions (reference map). C) Tile based probability map for each library type. Colour represents the percentage of a particular library type per tile. D) Heatmap illustrating the specificity of each library type for tiles of the reference map. All samples were assigned to a reference map tile and colour represents the average percentage of each library type for these tiles. E) Librarian tile probability

O a a e de 3ae ha3 he ba e c 3 f e i e c g b a e he f i e ced b he e3 d
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i b c 3 a ab e da3. A a e 3 a ch g 3 e ec3 ed c 3 h i d a e a ed f ag a d3 he i de g
ca e h i d be v e 3 ga3 ed bef e v g 3 he a a . Wh e3 h c i d 33 a a e a b e
d g b a e a a3 , 3 a b e ha3 3 ca ed b a - 3 a da d e a a3 e3 d.

Of 3e, 3h i da3 ba e f i b hed e i e c g b a e ef da a i b e3 f a e h ch c i 3 e 3 h a
d ffe e 3 b a 3 e. Th ce 3 a3 ed b ag i fRNA- e a e h ch fa 3 a eg f3 he a h ch
3 he a e ec f cf ATAC- e . C e ec3 f3 he e a e o ea 3 ha3 he b a e e d ced b

L b a a a g a a a a a e ec3a33he Ca b dge B f a3c Hac a3 (.ca b hac ,
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 e3 ha Fe K i ege f i efi d o a d c 3ca ead g f3he a i c 3

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2SHQ 3HHU 5HYLHZ

&XUUHQW 3HHU 5HYLHZ 6WDWXV

9HUVLF

5HYLHZHU 5HSRUWb 2FWREHU

KWWSV GRL RUJ I UHVHDUFK U

k *KDUEL . 7KLV LV DQ RSHQ DFFHVV SHHU UHYLHZ UHSRUW GLVWULEXWHG
\$WWULEXWLRQ /LFHQVH ZKLFK SHUPLWV XQUHVWULFWHG XVH GLVWULEXWLRQ
RULJLQDO ZRUN LV SURSHUO\ FLWHG

.DULP *KIDUEL

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0DMRU FRPPHQWV

30HDVH FRPPHQW RQ WKH DSSOLFDELOLW\ RI /LEUDULDQ WR GDWD WKDQ ,OOXPLQD ,I QRW WHVWHG RU QRW DSSOLFDEOH WKLV VKRXC

30HDVH SURYLGH D UDWLRQDOH IRU WULPPLQJ UHDGV WR EDVHV WKH GDWDEDVH RI QXFOHRWLGH FRPSRVLWLRQ SURILOHV L H ZK\

QXFQHRLGH FRPSRVLWLRQ RI HDFK OLEUDU\ W\SH 6RPH PHWKRGV
H J ; *HQRPLFV ZLWK GLIIHUhQW QXFQHRLGH FRPSRVLWLRQV
FDQ EH GLDJQRVWLW RI WKH OLEUDU\ W\SH b

7KH VHOHFWLRQ RI *(2 GDWDVHWV WR EXLOG UHIHUHQFH SURILOH
3OHDVH FDQ \RX SURYLGH HYLGHQFH WKDW /LEUDULDQ LV DSSOLFDE
HVSHFLDOO\ VSHFLHV ZLWK GLYHUJHQW *& FRQWHQW

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OLEUDU\ W\SHV WR EH H[FOXGHG IURP WKH DQDO\VLV DQG WKHUHIRI
OLEUDU\ W\SHV DUH KLJKO\ SRSXODU EXW VXUSULVLQJO\ DEVHQW
PLVVHG WRR b

7UDQVSVRVRQ EDVHG OLEUDU\ SUHSDUDWLRQ LV LQFUHDVLQJO\ SRS
OLEUDU\ W\SHV LQFOXGLQJ VLQJOH FHOO 51\$ DQG '1\$ VHTXHQFLQJ
VHT HQULFKPHQW FDSWXUH HWF 7KH DXWKRUU EULHIO\ DFNQRZOH
WR EH D PDMRU OLPLWDWLRQ RI WKH WRRO L H WUDQVSVRVRQ LQV
OLNHO\ REVFXUH WKH XQGHUO\LQJ OLEUDU\ W\SH FDXVLQJ PRVW W
WRJHWKHU 7KLV VKRXOG EH H[SOLFLWO\ GRFXPHQWHG DQG LQYHVW

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DQG RU VSHFLHV PD\ UHVXOW LQ LQFRQFOXVLYH RU SRWHQWLDOO\
VRIWZDUH ZLOO DFFHSW DQ\)\$674 ILOH

0LQRU FRPPHQWV bb bbb b

3OHDVH EULHIO\ FRPPHQW RQ WKH REVHUYHG SDWWHUQ IRU &,\$ 3
WKHVH H[SHFWHG DQG FRQVLVWHQW ZLWK WKH OLEUDU\ PHWKRG &
PHWKRG \$ VKRUW GHVFULSWLRQ VKRXOG EH LQFOXGHG LQ WKH WH[

3OHDVH DGG OHJHQG WR)LJXUH ZLWK NH\ PDWFKLQJ FRORXUHG C

, ZRXOG VXJJHVW PHWD DQDO\VLV RI SXEOLF GDWDVHWV DV DQRW
H J DV D FOHDQ XS WRRO SULRU WR PHWD DQDO\VLV RU LGHQWLI\L
VXEW\SHV b

3OHDVH FODULI\ ZKHWKHU /LEUDULDQ FDQ ZH EH VHW XS ZLWK D O
DJDLQVW DQ RQOLQH GDWDEDVH YLD WKH ZHE DSS RU FRPPDQG OLQ

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HIIRUWV LQ UHOHDVLQJ WKH SURJUDP DV D SXEOLF\ DYDLODEOH W
UHVSRQVHV DQG IXWXUH LWHUDWLRQV RI WKH VRIWZDUH DGGUHVVL

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\$UH WKH FRQFOXVLRQV DERXW WKH WRRO DQG LWV SHUIRUPDQFH D
ILQGLQJV SUHVHQWHG LQ WKH DUWLFOH"
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VLJQLILFDQW UHVHUYDWLRQV DV RXWOLQHG DERYH

5HYLHZHU 5HSRUWb 2FWREHU

KWWSV GRL RUJ I UHVHDUFK U

k 2NRQHFQQLNRY . 7KLV LV DQ RSHQ DFFHVV SHU UHYLHZ &UHSRUWY GLVWU
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*HUPDQ &DQFHU 5HVHDUFK &HQWHU +HLGHOEHUJ *HUPDQ\

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 WR \$7\$& VHT LQ 'LVFXVVLRQ 0RUH YDULDQFH IDFWRUV FRXOG E
 FRQFOXVLRQV DERXW WKH DQDO\VLV UHVXOWV)RU H[DPSOH W
 IURP IURJHQ WLVVXH))3(LV WKHUH DQ\ LPSDFW RI WKLV SUHS
 LQVSHFWLRQ WKH VWDQGDUG 51\$ VHT GDWDVHWV ZHUH GLVWLQ
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 DOVR LQFOXGHG KRZHYHU WKH\ YDU\ VLQFH WKH\ FRXOG EH HL
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 b
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3DUWO\

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VLJQLILFDQW UHVHUYDWLRQV DV RXWOLQHG DERYH

5HYLHZHU 5HSRUWb 2FWREHU

KWWSV GRL RUJ I UHVHDUFK U

k .HQLUV\SLV LV DQ RSHQ DFFHVV SHHU UHYLHZ UHSRUW GLVWULEXWHG XQG
\$WWULEXWLRQ /LFHQVH ZKLFK SHUPLWV XQUHVWULFWHG XVH GLVWULEXWLRQ
RULJLQDO ZRUN LV SURSHUO\ FLWHG

\$QGUHZ .HQLUV\

0ROHFXODU 0HGLFLQH 'LYLVLRQ :DOWHU DQG (OL]D +DOO ,QVWLWXV
\$XVWUDOLD

9DVKLWKWD DQG FROOHDJXHV SHUIRUP DQ DQDO\VLV RI WKH EDVH
DYDLODEOH VHTXHQFLQJ GDWD VHWV DQG VKRZ WKDW WKHVH VHJUH
RI IDVWT ILOHV 7KH DXWKRUUV VXJJHVW WKDW WKLV DQDO\VLV FRXO
LGHQWLIV LQFRUUHFW OLEUDULHV HDUO\ LQ DQDO\VLV SLSHOLQHV D
WKLV WHVW 6XFK DQ DQDO\VLV FRXOG FHUWDLQO\ EH XVHIXO DQG
KH S4& VWDFK DQP0p°@p0p 0 p€ uÀp 3 LQ DQ p€ pÀ0A0@ €<À S0L

WKLV SHUKDSV HQULFKPHQW WHFKQLTXHV RU GHYHORSPHQWD
b , P QRW VXUH RI WKH ORJLVWLKV RI WKLV EXW /LEUDULDQ PD\ E
DV DQ RSWLRQ ZLWKLQ WKH DOUHDG\ ZLGHO\ XVHG IDVWTF
b \$Q H[DPSOH RI WKH /LEUDULDQ RXWSXW ZRXOG EH EHQHILFLDO
b 7KH WHUPV UHIHUHQFH PDS DQG FRPSRVLWLRQV PDS VHHP W
VLPSOLFLW\ RQH WHUP VKRXOG EH XVHG WKURXJKRXW
b)LJ \$ VKRZV WKH EDVH FRPSRVLWLRQ RI &,\$ SHW GDWD \$V WK
LW ZRXOG EH EHQHILFLDO WR KDYH DQ H[SODQDWLRQ RI WKH ED
b)LJ LV PLVVLQJ D OHJHQG H[SODLQLQJ ZKLFK EDVH HDFK FRORX
b , P QRW FHUWDLQ ZKDW)LJ (LV VKRZLQJ &RXOG WKH DXWKRU
OHJHQG" 7KHUH LV DOVR QR UHIHUHQFH WR WKLV ILJXUH LQ WKH
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, FRQILUP WKDW , KDYH UHDG WKLV VXEPLVVLRQ DQG EHOLHYH WKD
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'HGLFDWHG FXVWRPHU VXSSRUW DW HYHU\ VWDJH
)RU SUH VXEPLVVLRQ HQTXLULHV FRQWDFW **UHVHDUFK#I** **FRP**